ABSORBA-CIDE

Product Bulletin

ABSORBA-CIDE™

LONG TERM

ENVIRONMENTALLY SAFE

COST EFFECTIVE PROTECTION

AGAINST INSECT PESTS OF STORED GRAIN

ABSORBA-CIDE™

NOW RECOGNISED BY THE BFA AS AN APPROVED ORGANIC INPUT



A Product of Mount Sylvia Diatomite

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HOW IT WORKS?

ABSORBA-CIDE™ insecticidal properties result from physical and not chemical activity - it abrades and absorbs the waxy cuticle of insects - leaving them open to dehydration.

FEATURES OF ABSORBA-CIDE™

- Controls all important insect pests in stored grain including beetles, borers, moths and weevils
- Provides protection for 12 months or longer
- Can be used on all cereal grains, rice, maize, sorghum, pulses and other food commodities
- For Pre-harvest disinfestation of harvesting, grain handling equipment and storages
- For total grain treatment or as a protective barrier against insect infestation in storages

BENEFITS OF ABSORBA-CIDE™

✓ Environmentally Safe

Absorba-Cide is a natural, harmless, non-toxic product

√ No Chemical Residues

Storages, equipment and grain remain free of chemical residues Absorba-Cide has no Withholding period

√ Superior Cost / Performance

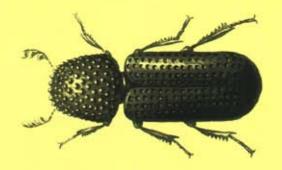
Absorba-Cide provides long term protection Cost is comparable to chemical treatments
Absorba-Cide will not degrade like chemicals

✓ Broad Spectrum of Activity

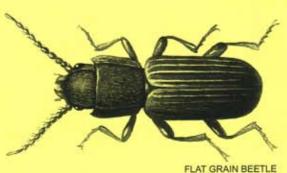
Absorba-Cide is effective against all grain insect pests including those **resistant** to chemical insecticides

✓ Versatility in Application

Absorba-Cide can be applied as a dust or with water and sprayed as a grain treatment or for disinfestation



LESSER GRAIN BORER



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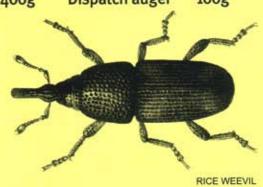
GRANARY WEEVIL

CLEAN UP

Application to header harvesters. Distribute at the following locations:

Bulk Bin Front Elevator 400g Riddles 400g 100g 100g Comb Straw walkers Dispatch auger Drum and concave 600g Screen 200g 400g 100g

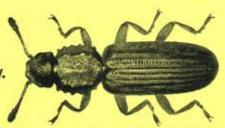
- Application to grain storages
- Absorba-Cide can be applied as a dust at 2gm/m² with air-powdered equipment using bellows or venturi blowers
- Can be applied as a spray solution at 6gm/m² in water using standard spray equipment with good agitation Use high pressure hand gun, knapsack sprayers or misters



GRAIN TREATMENT

Three different options are available for grain treatment. Absorba-Cide can be used as:

- 1 Grain Mass Application For on-farm feed and seed grain stored in silos not fitted with aeration or fumigation facilities Treat of grain at a rate of 1 kg/tonne Absorba-Cide can also be applied to grain (paddy rice only) as a wettable powder spray at 1 kg /tonne.
- 2 Cap treatments With bin and handling equipment cleaned and disinfested, clean grain can be loaded into the storage facility. Then add a 50 cm barrier of Absorba-Cide treated grain Treated at a rate of 1 kg/tonne
- 3 Snow cap treatment A barrier treatment on top of treated grain as a snow coating at a rate of 100g/M2 This can be combined with other chemical treatments.



SAW TOOTHED GRAIN BEETL

SUMMARY

- ✓ Absorba-Cide in Integrated Pest Management (IPM) programs can prevent insect damage, reduce storage cost and avoid chemical contamination of stored grain.
- ✓ Absorba-Cide has been researched and tested by the Queensland Department of Primary Industries and the University of New South Wales.
- ✓ It does not affect germination and has no withholding period.
- ✓ Absorba-Cide provides protection free of chemical residues. Grain can be processed and consumed immediately after treatment.



RUST RED FLOUR BEETLE

- ✓ Absorba-Cide controls all stored-grain insects including the
 - · rice weevil
- confused flour beetle
- · flat grain beetle

- granary weevil
- lesser grain borer
- · Indian meal moth

- red flour beetle
 saw-toothed grain beetle
 Angoumois grain moth

DISINFESTATION

For effective grain protection against insects, good hygiene is essential. Ensure grain bins, silos, harvesting and all equipment is clean. Insects in old grain debris will quickly spread through fresh grain.

Good grain management systems includes a regular monitoring program.

This identifies problems at an early stage. Remedial action will then be easier and cheaper.

Grain loss or deterioration will be minimized.

Dust Applications at Application rate of - 2g/m2.

EXAMPLES.

- 1. A structure 40 metres x 20 metres with 5 metre high walls would require 4.4 kg Absorba-Cide.
- 2. A cylindrical silo with a diameter of 10 meters (radius 5 meters) and a height of 8 meters would require 0.8 kg of Absorba-Cide.

Spray Application at Application rate of - 6g/m2.

Trials run in conjunction with Australia's State bulk grain handling authorities resulted in the uniform adoption of this technology by the Australian grain industry.

- Application Rate -Prepare a spray mixture of 120g Absorba-Cide per litre of water and apply at a rate of 5 litres/100 m² (6 g/ m² dry basis) which is just below the run-off point.
 Take care to apply the spray uniformly. Never apply above the run-off point.
- Positive displacement pumps such as gear or piston pumps cannot be used with the exception of diaphragm types designed to handle slurries.

EXAMPLE.

At a rate of 6g / m² 120 kg of Absorba-Cide will coat 20,000 m² of surface. This corresponds to all surfaces, roof, walls and floor of a grain storage shed measuring approximately 50 m wide, 50 m long and 8 m high.

Constraints on the Product's Use.

DO NOT treat grain to be delivered to grain handling authorities.

As the insecticidal activity of the product lies in its drying properties, very high humidity can reduce the effectiveness of Absorba-Cide.

Safety

Although Absorba-Cide is and inert dust, breathing in excessive amount of any dust is not recommended. When exposed to the dust during application, wear goggles and a disposable dust mask.

Effect on Machinery

Trials carried out by the Western Australian Department of Agriculture concluded that Amorphous Silica products would not adversely affect the normal working of machinery.



